



National Center for Higher Education Management Systems

*An Assessment of Community College Service Needs in
Central Louisiana*

Prepared for
The Louisiana Community & Technical College System
(LCTCS)

February 2011

Introduction

The Louisiana Community and Technical College System (LCTCS) contracted with the National Center for Higher Education Management Systems (NCHEMS) to conduct a study of, and make recommendations for meeting, the community college level educational needs of Central Louisiana. In fulfillment of that contract, NCHEMS staff:

- Conducted a variety of analyses concerning college participation, employment, workforce commuting patterns and other pertinent factors affecting postsecondary education needs in the region.
- Reviewed “Beyond High School: What Will it Take to Build Cenla’s Next Workforce,” a study done for the Rapids Foundation by Regional Technology Strategies, Inc. in 2007.
- Interviewed leaders of educational institutions currently providing educational services in Central Louisiana as well as community and civic leaders, economic development professionals and major employers in the region. Staff of LCTCS and the Rapides Foundation arranged the interviews; most were with individuals located in Rapides Parish. The list of individuals interviewed is attached as Appendix A to this report.

This document summarizes the findings from this study and recommends actions regarding provision of community college services in Central Louisiana.

Context

For purposes of this study, Central Louisiana (Cenla) was defined as being comprised of Avoyelles, Catahoula, Concordia, Grant, LaSalle, Rapides, Vernon, and Winn Parishes. Some would argue that Natchitoches Parish should also be included but data about commuting patterns, etc., suggest that Natchitoches Parish is more aligned with Shreveport (Bossier/Caddo Parishes) than with Alexandria (Rapides Parish). As a result, Natchitoches Parish was excluded from this study.

The following factual information shaped the conclusions and recommendations presented in this report.

1. Population changes. The overall population of the region is projected to decline somewhat over the next twenty years. The two largest parishes, Rapides and Avoyelles, are expected to maintain their current populations over this period. Of the remaining six parishes included in the study, only Grant parish is expected to grow. The other five are expected to lose population in amounts ranging from 5 to nearly 25%. The net effect of the projected changes is a decrease of approximately 4% for the region as a whole (see Appendix B, Figure 1). The decreases in the age groups that typically attend college are projected to be greater than the decreases in the overall population. Both the 15-24 and 25-44 year old cohorts are expected to shrink by about 9% over this period – a decrease of more than 10,500 potential college students (Figure 2).
2. Income. With the exception of Vernon parish, all parishes in the region are below the statewide average of personal income per capita. Rapides Parish is slightly below the statewide average; the other six are substantially below. Catahoula Parish is particularly impoverished with a per capita income less than 70% of the statewide average (see Figure 3).

The students who need community college services in the region are poor; affordability of postsecondary education services to be provided in the region will be an important factor.

3. Commuting patterns. Data about commuting patterns of residents of seven of the eight parishes (Vernon Parish data are comingled with data for parishes to its south) indicate that:
 - The preponderance of Rapides Parish residents (91%) stay within the parish to work. Only 2.3% work in the surrounding rural parishes.
 - Sixty-three percent of residents of the outlying parishes stay within those parishes to work, while almost 20% commute to Rapides Parish to work.

(See Figure 4.)

Given both population concentration and commuting patterns, it is clear that provision of community college services must be focused on the Alexandria metropolitan area.

4. College participation. None of the eight parishes in Central Louisiana has an overall public college participation rate as high as the statewide average. Particularly striking is the low level of participation in community and technical colleges; all eight parishes are in the bottom 14 parishes in the state with regard to community and technical college participation. (See Figure 5 and Figure 6.) The deficiency is especially noteworthy with regard to attendance at a two-year college; all parishes have a two-year college participation rate less than half the statewide average. All but one have technical college participation rates above the (low) statewide average.

The detailed enrollment pattern information presented in Figure 7 indicate how widely distributed are enrollments of students from these parishes. In truth, the institutions located in Rapides Parish draw only from Rapides, Avoyelles, and to a lesser extent, Grant Parishes. Many students from the other parishes go elsewhere, notably Northwestern State, UL-Monroe, Louisiana Tech, and other LTC campuses. Data provided in Figure 8 for part-time students reveals they follow this same pattern.

Of particular note is the low level of participation at two year institutions of students from any of the parishes in Central Louisiana.

5. Post-secondary education programs available within the region. A multitude of institutions offer education in the region through
 - On-campus programs for institutions located within the region
 - Arrangements with institutions located in the region
 - Delivery of programs at the Learning Center for Rapides Parish (LCRP)
 - a. In-region institutions
 - LSU-Alexandria provides a limited number of Associate programs in Nursing, Radiologic Technology, Clinical Laboratory Science, Criminal Justice, and Early Childhood Education as well as general AA & AS degrees. In addition LSU-A offers baccalaureate degree programs in General studies, Liberal studies, elementary education, criminal justice, Biology, Psychology, History, and Mathematics. The Board of Regents Master Plan envisions the further development of LSU-A as a

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- baccalaureate institution without addition of associate programs beyond those already in place.
- CLTC – Alexandria provides a limited number of occupational/vocational programs. By far the largest is its Licensed Practical Nursing (LPN) program. In addition it offers programs in patient care, business technologies, electronics and electrician, and auto technician.
 - CLTC- Ward H. Nash Avoyelles campus offers LPN and patient care assistant programs in addition to business technology and welding programs. It also offers a variety of technical programs at the Avoyelles Connection Center.
 - CLTC- Huey P. Long Campus in Winnfield offers programs in health sciences (primarily LPN), business technology, welding, and construction trades
- b. Collaboration with in-region institutions. By virtue of its status as a four-year regional institution, LSU-A is required to impose admissions criteria that preclude some students from gaining admission. LSU-A has an arrangement with LSU-Eunice to provide developmental and basic general education courses to these students. This instruction is provided on the LSU-A campus. Once these students have satisfactorily completed 12 credit hours of college-level work they become eligible for admission to LSU-A.
- c. Programs delivered that the Learning Center for Rapides Parish. The Learning Center is a site at which multiple institutions provide programs not otherwise available in the region. The largest presence is that of Northwestern State. The institution active at the site and programs being offered in the spring 2011 term are as follows:
- Bossier Parish Community College – Respiratory Therapy
 - Central Louisiana Technical College – Pharmacy Tech
 - Louisiana State University – Master of Library and Information Science, Master of Social Work
 - LSU-E – Developmental/general ed
 - Louisiana Tech – MBA
 - Northwestern State – General Ed, Business Administration, Criminal Justice, Education/Counseling, Legal Assistant, Nursing, Radiologic Sciences, Social Work
 - Southern University, Shreveport – Hospitality Operations
 - Texas Wesleyan – MS in Nurse Anesthesia
 - UL-Monroe – Doctor of Education, MA in Criminal Justice, MA in Gerontology

- Upper Iowa University – Business Administration, Criminal Justice, MIS, Public Administration, Psychology, Social Science

The Learning Center does not provide student support services. Its primary function is to server as a “landlord,” providing facilities in which institutions (some recruited, some volunteers) can make their programs available to students in the region.

Northwestern State also teaches RN to BSN, Respiratory Therapy to BSRT, and a Masters in Nursing at Rapides Medical Center.

In addition to the postsecondary technical and vocational programs offered by CLTC-Alexandria and LSU-A, the Rapides Parish School District offers a wide array of technical programs at the secondary level. These include auto mechanics, culinary arts, welding, certified nursing assistant, horticulture, woodworking, hotel management, business occupations, construction technologies, Autocad, Disney animation, and television production. All of these offer opportunities for career pathway arrangements and sharing of faculty and facilities.

Primary Findings and Observations

Analytic results, along with information received from interviewees, lead to the following key findings and observations.

1. Central Louisiana is the most underserved region of the state with regard to provision of two-year college services.
2. The following diagram describes the full array of community college services, not just in terms of types of programs offered, but categories of potential students as well. Using this diagram as an organizing framework, the following findings are germane to the task at hand:

The Array of Services	Audiences/Clients			
	In-School Youth (secondary Education)	Recent High School Graduates	Adults	Employers
Adult Basic Education				
Remedial & Developmental Education				
General Education				
Transfer Preparation				
Career Preparation				
Customized Training, Rapid Response Workforce Development				
Community Service (No-Credit & Other Service to the Community)				
Brokering & Serving as a Delivery Site for Other Providers				

- a. Adult Basic Education. In Rapides Parish, this function has historically been performed by the Rapides Parish School District. The responsibility will be

transferred to the CLTC-Alexandria for the 2011-12 academic year. As of this point in time, no planning for this transfer has taken place.

- b. Remedial and Developmental Education. This function is performed primarily by LSU-E both through courses provided at the LCRP and through courses taught at LSU-A to applicants not eligible for admission without additional coursework.
- c. General education courses are offered by numerous providers in the region including LSU-A, LSU-E, Northwestern State, and Upper Iowa University. Except for LSU-A, these courses are taught at the Learning Center.
- d. Transfer Preparation. While the general education courses provided by the institutions listed above are part of transfer AA/AS degrees, no institution in the region provides a full program designed explicitly for students who want to take their first two years at a community college and then transfer to a four-year institution.
- e. Career Preparation. At the associate and certificate level, career preparation programs are primarily provided by CLTC-Alexandria and LSU-A with a respiratory therapy program being offered by Bossier Parish Community College. The array of programs is much narrower than would be expected in a city of Alexandria's size and narrower than employers report as being needed.
- f. Customized Training, Rapid Response Workforce Development. Notable is the dearth of such training in the region. Employers uniformly reported that CLTC-A was unresponsive to their needs, confining instruction to on-campus, daytime activities, times and place not consistent with the needs of employers.
- g. Brokering and Serving as a Delivery Site for Other Providers. This function is being performed by the Learning Center rather than by either of the two institutions domiciled in Rapides Parish.

This hodge-podge of providers illustrates points that were made over and over during the interview process:

- There is no single front door to community college education in the region. When it's everyone's business it is no one's business.
 - There is a lot of instructional activity but little student services focus. The necessary work of assessing skills, developing learning plans, providing necessary developmental education in an appropriate way and providing student aid assistance is missing. Given the academic and family backgrounds of students who need to be served, the absence of these kinds of services is a substantial barrier to student success.
3. Viewed from the perspective of clients to be served, two points are especially important. First, the typical community college array of services that would be provided to in-school youth (dual enrollment and programs aligned with high school Career Technical Education programs) are absent. The public schools attempted to create career pathways between their CTE programs and CLTC-Alexandria programs, but the efforts came to naught because of an inability to work out logistical details with CLTC – specifically having CLTC faculty travel to school sites rather than bus students to the CLTC-A site. Second, beyond the health

professions there is not discernible responsiveness to employer needs. Manufacturing remains a major element of the local economy. A primary need is for maintenance mechanics, individuals who have skills in multiple crafts, and can keep facilities and production processes running. This program has not been developed. A second need is short-term training on worker safety and environmental protection requirements. In spite of the willingness of employers to contribute substantially to these programs, they have not been offered by CLTC-A. Again the stumbling block is logistical – employers need the training outside normal working hours and the college could/would not accommodate this requirement.

In sum, the splintered provision of community college programs without the customer-oriented glue that holds the offerings together is serving the region poorly. A much more aggressive and focused capacity to provide needed services is required.

Recommendations

Based on these findings and observations about postsecondary education needs and opportunities in Central Louisiana, it is recommended that:

1. The LCTCS commit to creation of a technical community college in the Alexandria region. This institution should be charged with:
 - Serving as the single front door to two-year college services in the region for both students and employers.
 - Providing the full array of necessary student support services including
 - Assessment of knowledge and skills – administering placement exams
 - Academic advising and planning
 - “Case management” services designed to remove barriers to student success and completion (including assistance with student financial aid and other financial support and services such as TANF)
 - Transfer assistance
 - Assuming responsibility for the Adult Basic Education program in Rapides Parish
 - Providing state-of-the-art developmental education programs for both youth and adults. In this regard, it is suggested that the college follow the good practice of administering the placement test to students in the junior year of high school and working with the school district to remove students’ deficiencies during their senior year.
 - Arranging for delivery of a transfer general education curriculum at the college. Some of the courses could be delivered by TCC staff. In the short run, however, it is expected that such courses will be taught under contract by institutions that have SACS-qualified faculty and are interested in delivering courses under these conditions. LSU-Eunice would be an obvious partner since they are already playing this role at the Learning Center. LSU-A has also signaled interest in offering general education courses. Whatever arrangements are made, 1.) the

courses should carry TCC credit rather than credit that has to be transferred to the TCC, and 2.) the courses must be offered at TCC tuition rates.

- Delivering technical programs needed in the community.
 - Providing these services at prices to students consistent with community college tuition levels.
2. A thorough review of existing CLTC-Alexandria programs be conducted. During the course of the interviews with employers and civic leaders, the LPN program emerged as the only program offered by CLTC-Alexandria that was viewed as being of high quality and responsive to the needs of employers. Given the fiscal constraints, LCTCS can ill afford programs that are unproductive and poorly thought of in the community. If, on further investigation, the programs are as weak as reported, they should be closed and resources directed to newly-designed, higher priority programs.
 3. Development of career ladder programs building on the CTE programs of the Rapides Parish School District be investigated. The high schools in the district offer a fairly impressive list of technical education programs. During the interview process, district leadership signaled a willingness to:
 - Make space and equipment available to a TCC after normal school hours
 - Provide teachers in some instances
 - Explore the possibility of admitting adult students into regular day-time classes

There was no time in the schedule to allow a deeper look at the possibilities, but they definitely warrant a further look. If feasible, such an arrangement would allow students to continue their education to the point of getting a postsecondary degree or certificate. It would also allow some new - and needed – technical programs to be put in place more quickly and economically. Finally, it would send a very strong signal to the community that the TCC is interested in collaboration and strong partnerships rather than avoiding such relationships as is the current community view.

4. The opportunity be taken to get some short-term wins. Numerous interviewees indicated an interest in short-term programs focused on OSHA-required safety training, training regarding environmental protection, etc. The TCC could recapture lost community support by initiating such activities sooner rather than later.
5. The responsibility of running the LCRP be assigned to the Technical Community College. This has the benefits of:
 - (probably) saving some resources (or allowing resources to be diverted to support of the TCC)
 - Reinforcing the image of the TCC as the front door to educational opportunities in the city
 - Requiring the TCC staff to build relationships with institutions that will be the recipients of their transfer students
6. Move the TCC to a new site. The existing facilities are in poor condition and they promote a view of technical education that is many years out of date. The TCC badly needs to send a

signal that the slate has been wiped clean and two-year college education is starting anew in the city. At least in the short-term, the facilities at the LCRP should be considered. The distance from the center of the city makes this a less than ideal location. However, it has very good classroom space and excellent telecommunications links.

7. Take particular care in staffing the TCC. This probably goes without saying, but it will be critically important to:
 - With the retirement of the current CLTC Director and seek a replacement who has strong credentials in leading a community-centered comprehensive two-year institution, one that is entrepreneurial, responsive to clients' needs and adept at working collaboratively to deliver needed services. This will likely require hiring someone from outside of the state of Louisiana.
 - Hire SACS qualified faculty.

Conclusion

As indicated early in the report, Cenla is the area of Louisiana least well-served by community college services. Unlike the North Shore, there is not a strong LTC capacity on which to build. This essentially means starting from scratch to build a TCC aligned with the community's needs. Fortunately there are resources in the community – at the LCRP, the school district, LSU-A, etc., which can be drawn upon to not only respond to needs, but do so in an innovative and cost-effective way.

Appendix A List of Interviewees

List of Interviewees

Joe Rosier, President & CEO	Rapides Foundation
Jim Clinton, CEO	Cenla Advantage Partnership
Marjorie Taylor, Executive Director	The Orchard Foundation
Mayor Clarence Fields	Pineville
Mervin Birdwell, Regional Director	Central Louisiana Technical College, Region
Gary Jones, Superintendent	Rapides Parish Schools
Bill Higgins, Director of CTE	Rapides Parish Schools
Dr. Lisa Abney, Provost	Northwestern State University
Darlene Williams, VP for Technology, Research & Economic Development	Northwestern State University
Dr. David Manual, Chancellor	Louisiana State University at Alexandria
Dr. Barbara Hatfield, Provost & Vice Chancellor for Academic & Student Affairs	Louisiana State University at Alexandria
Teresa Seymour, Executive Director of Enrollment Management	Louisiana State University at Alexandria
Melinda Anderson, Executive Director of Institutional Advancement	Louisiana State University at Alexandria
Caroline Theus, Board of Regents (Former)	
Scott Braime, Board of Regents (Former)	
Deborah Randolph, Chairman	Chamber of Commerce
Elton Pody, President	Central LA Chamber of Commerce
Jay Elington, Director of Workforce Dev.	Central LA Chamber of Commerce
Ray Peters	Roy O. Martin Lumber
Robert Ratcliff	Ratcliff Construction
Randy Gilchrist	Gilchrist Construction
James Hayes	Hayes Manufacturing
Bonnie Lemoine	Proctor & Gamble
Mike Madison	CLECO
Patrick Moore, Chair-elect	Council for a Better Louisiana
Blake Chatelain, CEO	Red River Bank
Randall Hunt Moore	Moore Planning Group, LLC
Martin Johnson	City President, Regions Bank
Curman Gaines	Entrepreneur

Appendix B Figures

Figure 1. Louisiana Parish by Parish Population Projections, by Race, 2010-2030

	2010			2020			2030			Percent Change, 2010 to 2030
	Total	Total White	Total Black	Total	Total White	Total Black	Total	Total White	Total Black	
Livingston	129420	119160	7720	179820	164360	12370	242780	219680	19350	87.6
St. Tammany	246910	205310	32480	338300	266340	60630	459160	334860	110430	86.0
Ascension	109030	83310	22900	147740	115700	28590	196140	157060	34930	79.9
St. John	49800	22830	25700	57410	22750	33110	65110	21970	41270	30.7
Plaquemines	22440	15780	4910	25770	18340	5370	29130	20850	5710	29.8
Bossier	112470	83240	24750	126780	92970	28270	141350	102750	31610	25.7
DeSoto	27640	16880	10520	30390	19920	10180	33020	23020	9680	19.5
Grant	20460	17930	2270	22440	19910	2180	24110	21550	2090	17.8
Beauregard	36360	30800	4960	39900	33500	5690	42770	35580	6330	17.6
Tangipahoa	111730	78040	32770	121950	84290	36570	131350	89740	40340	17.6
St. Charles	53780	36770	15250	57930	38430	17360	60580	38800	19160	12.6
Sabine	24270	17960	3980	25630	18780	3860	27300	19840	3730	12.5
St. Martin	52780	35380	16310	55520	37980	16170	57000	39660	15590	8.0
St. Bernard	20870	17870	2200	22210	18710	2530	22480	18540	2880	7.7
Lafayette	208700	147120	55340	216520	145740	63130	221600	141690	70520	6.2
Vermilion	56730	46970	8190	58930	48500	8520	60150	49010	8780	6.0
St. Landry	92610	51860	39580	95890	53770	40680	98080	55130	41100	5.9
Terrebonne	118890	81780	35130	124410	84790	37250	125210	84060	38200	5.3
Jefferson	436430	288890	122940	450200	283330	140390	454670	271240	155530	4.2
Orleans	247580	82250	154050	255440	78310	164450	256010	71200	171210	3.4
East Baton Rouge	409870	219960	178540	426380	181890	223270	421500	151480	244120	2.8
Washington	44790	30580	13960	45510	31350	13840	45940	31860	13690	2.6
Lafourche	93740	77140	13150	95990	77020	14590	95990	74640	15990	2.4
Caldwell	10730	8880	1820	10810	9060	1690	10880	9210	1530	1.4
Rapides	129520	85900	40970	131090	85690	42180	130730	84150	42670	0.9
Avoyelles	42260	28360	13270	42630	27830	13970	42380	26980	14440	0.3
Iberia	75340	48540	24590	76150	47760	25720	75450	45740	26420	0.1
Evangeline	35750	24820	10710	36040	24640	11120	35800	24160	11310	0.1
Acadia	59860	47910	11640	60200	47500	12320	59590	46200	12900	-0.5
Lincoln	41250	23770	16610	40290	22810	16450	40830	23040	16560	-1.0
Union	22850	16930	5820	22750	17470	5150	22540	17890	4470	-1.4
Calcasieu	184730	136330	46220	183740	132140	48690	179420	126280	49560	-2.9
Red River	9330	5130	4180	9170	4720	4410	8890	4270	4530	-4.7
Jefferson Davis	31200	25290	5510	30700	24820	5210	29720	23920	4840	-4.7
Allen	25900	18270	6610	25330	17870	6180	24640	17240	5730	-4.9
Ouachita	147480	92570	52870	144600	87300	54810	140120	81100	55950	-5.0
Winn	15030	10240	4650	13230	9160	3890	14260	8370	5770	-5.1
Caddo	247970	122840	120880	240880	109910	125810	231790	97100	128400	-6.5
West Feliciana	15260	7850	7360	15120	8350	6700	14260	8370	5770	-6.6
West Baton Rouge	22720	14090	8330	22220	13870	7960	21070	13140	7450	-7.3
St. James	21410	10420	10910	20830	10080	10600	19670	9460	10000	-8.1
Natchitoches	37350	21390	15110	35610	19840	14740	34170	18490	14360	-8.5
Webster	40680	26670	13670	39170	25320	13460	37190	23870	12900	-8.6
Bienville	14820	8850	5890	14100	9070	4920	13450	9260	4010	-9.2
LaSalle	13770	11850	1800	13180	11260	1730	12430	10420	1730	-9.7
Assumption	22850	15480	7220	21840	14800	6810	20250	13630	6300	-11.4
Jackson	14720	10720	3960	13940	10260	3630	13020	9670	3260	-11.5
Richland	19840	12620	7180	18660	12280	6330	17460	11880	5480	-12.0
Pointe Coupee	22240	13560	8380	20920	13060	7500	19380	12310	6610	-12.9
Claiborne	15680	7990	7650	14630	7320	7260	13350	6540	6720	-14.9
East Feliciana	20040	11350	8590	18610	11310	7150	17060	11120	5720	-14.9
St. Helena	10390	4790	5570	9570	4310	5200	8610	3810	4720	-17.1
Vernon	46650	36310	6440	41510	31950	4660	38190	28250	3580	-18.1
St. Mary	49400	31490	16180	45230	28120	14920	40390	24420	13310	-18.2
Morehouse	28770	15510	13140	26190	13580	12470	23510	11650	11640	-18.3
West Carroll	11300	9150	2140	10310	8350	1940	9190	7440	1710	-18.7
Iberville	30830	15420	15230	27830	14090	13530	24640	12550	11800	-20.1
Cameron	7230	6810	310	6660	6140	350	5760	5190	320	-20.3
Franklin	19460	13340	6040	17490	12020	5360	15460	10570	4700	-20.6
Catahoula	9920	7100	2810	8840	6160	2660	7720	5180	2500	-22.2
Concordia	18220	10910	7250	16120	9280	6750	13930	7590	6210	-23.5
East Carroll	8210	2560	5640	7000	2070	4900	5960	1640	4260	-27.4
Madison	11430	4180	7100	9600	3180	6200	8230	2360	5370	-28.0
Tensas	5660	2310	3350	4760	1820	2940	3990	1390	2600	-29.5

Figure 2. Parish by Parish Population Projections, by Age, 2010-2030

Projection of 15 to 24 Year Olds

State/Parish	2010			2020			2030			Change from 2010 to 2030			% Change from 2010 to 2030					
	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black			
	Louisiana	648570	379990	248530	607610	349130	224790	655640	371150	239470	7070	-8840	10940	7070	-8840	10940	1.1	-2.3
Avoyelles	5370	3230	2030	5020	3010	1860	5100	3010	1970	-270	-220	-60	-270	-220	-60	-5.0	-6.8	-3.0
Catahoula	1270	790	480	1100	650	440	860	460	400	-410	-330	-80	-410	-330	-80	-32.3	-41.8	-16.7
Concordia	2280	1200	1070	1850	850	970	1440	580	860	-840	-620	-210	-840	-620	-210	-36.8	-51.7	-19.6
Grant	2620	2240	350	2450	2110	280	2660	2280	300	40	40	-50	40	40	-50	1.5	1.8	-14.3
La Salle	1890	1380	480	1590	1160	400	1620	1150	430	-270	-230	-50	-270	-230	-50	-14.3	-16.7	-10.4
Rapides	16860	10250	6180	15950	9590	6000	16380	9840	6100	-480	-410	-80	-480	-410	-80	-2.8	-4.0	-1.3
Vernon	7710	5690	1350	8600	6470	1080	7050	5310	880	-660	-380	-470	-660	-380	-470	-8.6	-6.7	-34.8
Winn	1900	1160	720	1520	970	530	1270	840	390	-630	-320	-330	-630	-320	-330	-33.2	-27.6	-45.8
Parish Totals	39900	25940	12660	38080	24810	11560	36380	23470	11330	-3520	-2470	-1330	-3520	-2470	-1330	-8.8	-9.5	-10.5

Projection of 25 to 44 Year Olds

State/Parish	2010			2020			2030			Change from 2010 to 2030			% Change from 2010 to 2030					
	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black			
	Louisiana	1198510	779880	378470	1351210	866060	439820	1431340	903150	479710	232830	123270	101240	232830	123270	101240	19.4	15.8
Avoyelles	12320	7890	4270	12940	7900	4810	11880	7040	4540	-440	-850	270	-440	-850	270	-3.6	-10.8	6.3
Catahoula	2580	1820	760	2380	1670	710	1930	1270	650	-650	-550	-110	-650	-550	-110	-25.2	-30.2	-14.5
Concordia	4350	2690	1650	4210	2550	1640	3390	1920	1430	-960	-770	-220	-960	-770	-220	-22.1	-28.6	-13.3
Grant	5820	5230	500	7010	6380	550	7090	6500	500	1270	1270	0	1270	1270	0	21.8	24.3	0.0
La Salle	3740	3190	510	3750	3210	500	3190	2650	460	-550	-540	-50	-550	-540	-50	-14.7	-16.9	-9.8
Rapides	34200	22590	10870	35580	23260	11440	33020	21350	10780	-1180	-1240	-90	-1180	-1240	-90	-3.5	-5.5	-0.8
Vernon	12320	9800	1640	8870	6920	680	8960	6530	490	-3360	-3270	-1150	-3360	-3270	-1150	-27.3	-33.4	-70.1
Winn	4320	2760	1520	3860	2490	1320	3040	2000	900	-1280	-760	-530	-1280	-760	-530	-29.6	-27.5	-34.9
Parish Totals	79650	55970	21720	78600	54380	21650	72500	49260	19840	-7150	-6710	-1880	-7150	-6710	-1880	-9.0	-12.0	-8.7

Figure 3. Personal Income Per Capita, 2008

Plaquemines, LA	45,688	St. Helena, LA	30,100
Orleans, LA	44,234	Livingston, LA	30,094
Lafayette, LA	43,062	LA Nonmetropolitan Portion	29,698
St. Tammany, LA	42,988	Tangipahoa, LA	29,692
Vernon, LA	41,686	St. Martin, LA	28,705
Jefferson, LA	41,088	Natchitoches, LA	28,639
Lafourche, LA	40,203	LaSalle, LA	28,613
East Baton Rouge, LA	39,794	St. Landry, LA	28,551
Cameron, LA	39,474	De Soto, LA	28,488
LA Metropolitan Portion	38,272	Tensas, LA	28,466
Terrebonne, LA	38,005	Claiborne, LA	28,096
St. Mary, LA	37,805	Jackson, LA	27,907
Caddo, LA	37,319	Union, LA	27,906
St. Charles, LA	36,404	Beauregard, LA	27,814
Louisiana state total	36,091	Richland, LA	27,240
Ascension, LA	35,791	Caldwell, LA	26,483
St. Bernard, LA	35,690	Morehouse, LA	26,483
Calcasieu, LA	35,659	Concordia, LA	26,452
Rapides, LA	35,189	Bienville, LA	26,391
Iberia, LA	35,041	Franklin, LA	26,364
Assumption, LA	33,936	Washington, LA	26,279
Bossier, LA	33,570	West Feliciana, LA	26,146
West Baton Rouge, LA	33,392	Grant, LA	26,092
St. John the Baptist, LA	32,973	Red River, LA	26,046
Ouachita, LA	32,852	East Carroll, LA	25,757
Pointe Coupee, LA	32,569	Avoyelles, LA	25,695
Webster, LA	31,731	Winn, LA	25,506
Lincoln, LA	31,389	Sabine, LA	25,368
East Feliciana, LA	31,359	Evangeline, LA	25,018
St. James, LA	31,070	Catahoula, LA	24,987
Jefferson Davis, LA	30,930	Madison, LA	23,949
Iberville, LA	30,429	Allen, LA	22,813
Acadia, LA	30,374	West Carroll, LA	22,717
Vermilion, LA	30,174		

Figure 4. Commuting Patterns

Rapides (PUM A 700) Residents - Place of Work, 2009

U.S. Census Bureau, 2009 American Community Survey (ACS) Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS) File.

Place of Work	Workers	Percent
Rapides (PUMA 700)	50,841	91.2
Winn, Grant, Lasalle, Catahoula, Concordia, Avoyelles (PUMA 600)	1,281	2.3
Out-of-State	1,140	2.0
Urban Lafayette (PUMA 1000)	759	1.4
Vernon, Beauregard, Allen, Jefferson Davis, Cameron (PUMA 800)	726	1.3
Ouachita (PUMA 400)	339	0.6
Caddo (PUMA's 101, 102)	173	0.3
St. Mary, St. Martin (PUMA 2300)	162	0.3
Evangeline, St. Landry (PUMA 1200)	131	0.2
Claiborne, Lincoln, Bienville, Red River, De Soto, Sabine, Natchitoches (PUMA 300)	91	0.2
East Baton Rouge, West Baton Rouge - Rural (PUMA's 1401, 1402)	69	0.1
Vermilion, Iberia (PUMA 2500)	20	0.04
Total	55,732	100.0

Rapides (PUM A 700) Workers - Place of Residence, 2009

U.S. Census Bureau, 2009 American Community Survey (ACS) Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS) File.

Place of Residence	Workers	Percent
Rapides (PUMA 700)	50,841	79.0
Winn, Grant, Lasalle, Catahoula, Concordia, Avoyelles (PUMA 600)	8,212	12.8
Out-of-State	1,269	2.0
Evangeline, St. Landry (PUMA 1200)	1,161	1.8
Claiborne, Lincoln, Bienville, Red River, De Soto, Sabine, Natchitoches (PUMA 300)	1,003	1.6
Urban Lafayette (PUMA 1000)	492	0.8
Vernon, Beauregard, Allen, Jefferson Davis, Cameron (PUMA 800)	411	0.6
Union, Morehouse, West Carroll, East Carroll, Richland, Madison, Tensas, Franklin, Caldwell, Jackson (PUMA 500)	318	0.5
East Baton Rouge, West Baton Rouge - Urban (PUMA's 1501, 1502)	230	0.4
Calcasieu (PUMA 900)	177	0.3
Northern Jefferson (PUMA's 1901, 1902, 1903, 1904)	105	0.2
Bossier, Webster (PUMA 200)	78	0.1
East Baton Rouge, West Baton Rouge - Rural (PUMA's 1401, 1402)	75	0.1
Total	64,372	100.0

Winn, Grant, Lasalle, Catahoula, Concordia, Avoyelles (PUM A 600)

Residents - Place of Work, 2009

U.S. Census Bureau, 2009 American Community Survey (ACS) Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS) File.

Place of Work	Workers	Percent
Winn, Grant, Lasalle, Catahoula, Concordia, Avoyelles (PUMA 600)	27,854	63.3
Rapides (PUMA 700)	8,212	18.7
Out-of-State	1,953	4.4
Claiborne, Lincoln, Bienville, Red River, De Soto, Sabine, Natchitoches (PUMA 300)	1,702	3.9
Union, Morehouse, West Carroll, East Carroll, Richland, Madison, Tensas, Franklin, Caldwell, Jackson (PUMA 500)	909	2.1
East Baton Rouge, West Baton Rouge - Urban (PUMA's 1501, 1502)	483	1.1
Evangeline, St. Landry (PUMA 1200)	438	1.0
Terrebonne (PUMA 2200)	386	0.9
Vernon, Beauregard, Allen, Jefferson Davis, Cameron (PUMA 800)	354	0.8
Urban Lafayette (PUMA 1000)	276	0.6
Urban Orleans (PUMA's 1803, 1804)	257	0.6
Iberville, Pointe Coupee, West Feliciana, East Feliciana, St. Helena (PUMA 1300)	232	0.5
St. Tammany, Washington (PUMA's 2001, 2002)	200	0.5
Bossier, Webster (PUMA 200)	158	0.4
Calcasieu (PUMA 900)	125	0.3
Acadia, Rural Lafayette (PUMA 1100)	118	0.3
Ouachita (PUMA 400)	108	0.2
St. James, St. John the Baptist, St. Charles (PUMA 2400)	103	0.2
Northern Jefferson (PUMA's 1901, 1902, 1903, 1904)	77	0.2
Ascension, Livingston (PUMA 1600)	48	0.1
Vermilion, Iberia (PUMA 2500)	27	0.1
Total	44,020	100.0

Winn, Grant, Lasalle, Catahoula, Concordia, Avoyelles (PUM A 600)

Workers - Place of Residence, 2009

U.S. Census Bureau, 2009 American Community Survey (ACS) Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS) File.

Place of Residence	Workers	Percent
Winn, Grant, Lasalle, Catahoula, Concordia, Avoyelles (PUMA 600)	27,854	83.1
Union, Morehouse, West Carroll, East Carroll, Richland, Madison, Tensas, Franklin, Caldwell, Jackson (PUMA 500)	1,541	4.6
Rapides (PUMA 700)	1,281	3.8
Out-of-State	1,271	3.8
Iberville, Pointe Coupee, West Feliciana, East Feliciana, St. Helena (PUMA 1300)	683	2.0
Claiborne, Lincoln, Bienville, Red River, De Soto, Sabine, Natchitoches (PUMA 300)	512	1.5
Evangeline, St. Landry (PUMA 1200)	189	0.6
Urban Lafayette (PUMA 1000)	89	0.3
Vernon, Beauregard, Allen, Jefferson Davis, Cameron (PUMA 800)	86	0.3
Total	33,506	100.0

Figure 5. Participation Patterns of Central Louisiana Residents

Parish	High School Graduates (Public & Private), 2006-07	First-Time Undergrads Directly Out of High School, 2006-08 Annual Avg				Participation Rates (Per 100 High School Graduates)			
		Four-Year	Community College	Technical College	Public Total	Four-Year	Community College	Technical College	Public Total
Madison (Top Parish)	82	46	5	9	61	56.1	6.5	11.4	74.0
Louisiana	41,488	17,448	5,010	967	23,425	42.1	12.1	2.3	56.5
Winn	130	61	5	4	71	46.9	4.1	3.3	54.4
Catahoula	80	37	1	5	43	46.3	1.7	6.3	54.2
Rapides	1,311	585	49	35	668	44.6	3.7	2.6	51.0
Concordia	196	80	8	7	95	41.1	3.9	3.8	48.8
Avoyelles	339	123	15	15	152	36.3	4.3	4.3	44.9
Vernon	454	175	9	15	198	38.53	1.9	3.2	43.7
Lasalle	146	55	5	3	62	37.7	3.2	1.8	42.7
Grant	191	62	7	5	74	32.3	3.8	2.4	38.6

Figure 6. First time Undergraduates Directly Out of High School as a Percent of High School Graduates, by Parish of Origin and Institution Sector, 2006-08 Annual Average

Parish	High School Graduates (Public & Private), 2006-07 Annual Average	First-Time Undergrads Directly Out of High School, 2006-08					Participation Rates (Per 100 High School Graduates)					
		Four-Year	Community College	Technical College	Community & Technical Colleges	Public Total	Four-Year	Community College	Technical College	Community & Technical Colleges	Public Total	
Iberville	220	76	59	27	85	161	34.6	26.7	12.1	38.9	73.5	
Evangeline	306	73	93	15	108	182	24.0	30.4	5.0	35.4	59.4	
West Baton Rouge	191	59	61	4	65	124	30.7	31.9	2.1	34.0	64.7	
West Carroll	105	38	7	25	32	70	36.2	6.3	24.1	30.5	66.7	
St. Landry	946	279	205	44	249	528	29.5	21.7	4.7	26.4	55.8	
Acadia	575	185	125	19	144	330	32.3	21.8	3.3	25.1	57.4	
East Feliciana	161	54	28	11	39	93	33.5	17.4	7.0	24.4	58.0	
Bossier	1,062	383	246	5	251	634	36.1	23.2	0.4	23.6	59.7	
Pointe Coupee	213	69	37	10	48	117	32.5	17.6	4.9	22.4	54.9	
St. Bernard	299	92	64	0	64	156	30.7	21.4	0.1	21.5	52.2	
Assumption	197	84	33	8	41	125	42.6	16.8	4.1	20.9	63.4	
West Feliciana	128	49	17	9	26	75	38.2	13.6	6.8	20.4	58.6	
Webster	434	123	83	4	87	211	28.5	19.1	1.0	20.1	48.6	
Ascension	921	370	169	15	183	553	40.2	18.3	1.6	19.9	60.1	
Jefferson	3,067	1,192	544	29	573	1,765	38.9	17.7	1.0	18.7	57.6	
Caddo	2,199	753	385	21	406	1,158	34.2	17.5	1.0	18.5	52.7	
Red River	83	27	13	2	15	42	32.7	16.2	2.0	18.2	50.9	
Madison	82	46	5	9	15	61	56.1	6.5	11.4	17.9	74.0	
St. Helena	60	19	3	7	11	30	32.2	5.6	12.2	17.8	50.0	
St. James	225	91	23	16	39	130	40.4	10.2	7.3	17.5	57.9	
East Baton Rouge	4,057	1,796	625	43	668	2,464	44.3	15.4	1.1	16.5	60.7	
Allen	232	92	29	8	37	129	39.7	12.5	3.3	15.8	55.6	
Washington	397	124	21	42	62	187	31.3	5.2	10.5	15.7	47.0	
Plaquemines	219	71	34	0	34	105	32.4	15.5	0.2	15.7	48.1	
Lafayette	2,051	1,001	255	60	315	1,316	48.8	12.4	2.9	15.4	64.2	
Jefferson Davis	330	135	40	10	50	185	40.9	12.0	3.1	15.2	56.1	
St. Martin	503	188	55	19	74	262	37.5	10.9	3.8	14.7	52.2	
De Soto	273	87	30	10	40	127	31.7	10.9	3.8	14.7	46.4	
St. John the Baptist	499	204	39	33	72	276	40.8	7.9	6.5	14.4	55.2	
Louisiana	41,488	17,448	5,010	967	5,977	23,425	42.1	12.1	2.3	14.4	56.5	
Vermilion	493	194	54	16	70	264	39.4	11.0	3.2	14.2	53.5	
Franklin	175	72	8	16	25	97	41.3	4.8	9.3	14.1	55.4	
St. Charles	567	273	60	18	78	351	48.1	10.6	3.1	13.8	61.8	
Jackson	142	75	8	11	19	94	53.2	5.7	7.8	13.4	66.7	
Sabine	246	74	13	19	32	106	30.3	5.2	7.9	13.0	43.3	
Iberia	765	283	81	18	99	382	37.0	10.6	2.4	12.9	49.9	
Union	164	69	10	10	21	90	42.1	6.3	6.3	12.6	54.7	
Terrebonne	1,164	442	140	6	146	588	37.9	12.0	0.5	12.5	50.5	
Livingston	1,115	483	109	20	129	613	43.3	9.8	1.8	11.6	54.9	
Bienville	138	63	10	6	16	79	45.9	7.0	4.6	11.6	57.5	
Ouachita	1,518	749	140	26	166	915	49.4	9.2	1.7	10.9	60.3	
St. Tammany	2,450	1,367	251	14	265	1,632	55.8	10.2	0.6	10.8	66.6	
St. Mary	671	226	34	38	72	298	33.7	5.1	5.7	10.8	44.5	
Lafourche	933	420	68	31	100	519	45.0	7.3	3.4	10.7	55.7	
Natchitoches	462	198	34	15	49	247	42.8	7.4	3.2	10.7	53.5	
Claiborne	157	66	10	7	17	83	42.3	6.2	4.5	10.6	52.9	
Morehouse	243	125	11	15	26	150	51.4	4.5	6.0	10.6	62.0	
Cameron	113	43	11	0	11	54	37.9	9.5	0.3	9.8	47.7	
Calcasieu	1,796	923	170	1	171	1,094	51.4	9.4	0.1	9.5	60.9	
Orleans	3,377	1,289	289	10	298	1,588	38.2	8.5	0.3	8.8	47.0	
Richland	200	87	14	4	18	104	43.3	6.8	2.0	8.8	52.2	
Avoyelles	339	123	15	15	29	152	36.3	4.3	4.3	8.7	44.9	
Tensas	50	20	2	2	4	24	39.3	4.7	3.3	8.0	47.3	
Catahoula	80	37	1	5	6	43	46.3	1.7	6.3	7.9	54.2	
Concordia	196	80	8	7	15	95	41.1	3.9	3.8	7.7	48.8	
Winn	130	61	5	4	10	71	46.9	4.1	3.3	7.4	54.4	
Caldwell	86	37	2	4	6	43	43.0	2.3	5.0	7.4	50.4	
Beauregard	354	156	18	8	26	182	44.2	5.1	2.2	7.3	51.5	
Rapides	1,311	585	49	35	84	668	44.6	3.7	2.6	6.4	51.0	
Grant	191	62	7	5	12	74	32.3	3.8	2.4	6.3	38.6	
Tangipahoa	1,096	508	23	40	63	571	46.4	2.1	3.6	5.8	52.1	
East Carroll	103	32	3	2	5	37	31.2	2.9	2.3	5.2	36.4	
Lincoln	443	238	11	12	23	261	53.7	2.5	2.7	5.2	58.9	
Vernon	454	175	9	15	23	198	38.5	1.9	3.2	5.1	43.7	
La Salle	146	55	5	3	7	62	37.7	3.2	1.8	5.0	42.7	

Figure 7. Average Annual First-Time Undergraduate Enrollments by institution, Full-time and Part-Time, 2006-08

Avoyelles Parish Residents

Average Annual Full-Time First-Time Undergraduate Enrollment by Institution, 2006-08

Source: Louisiana Board of Regents.

Note: Figures may not add to total due to rounding.

Institution	Number	Per cent
L.S.U. at Alexandria	57	35.6
University of Louisiana at Lafayette	18	11.0
Northwestern State University	15	9.3
L.S.U. and A&M College	14	8.9
L.S.U. at Eunice	8	5.2
L.T.C. - Avoyelles	7	4.3
Louisiana Tech University	6	3.7
University of Louisiana at Monroe	5	3.1
L.T.C. - Alexandria	4	2.5
Southern University and A&M College	4	2.3
L.T.C. - T.H. Harris	4	2.3
Grambling State University	3	2.1
Bossier Parish Community College	3	1.9
South Louisiana Community College	3	1.7
Baton Rouge Community College	2	1.2
Southeastern Louisiana University	2	1.0
Elaine P. Nunez Community College	2	1.0
McNeese State University	1	0.8
L.S.U. in Shreveport	1	0.4
Nicholls State University	0	0.2
University of New Orleans	0	0.2
Southern University in New Orleans	0	0.2
Southern University in Shreveport	0	0.2
Delgado Community College	0	0.2
L.T.C. - Jumonville	0	0.2
L.T.C. - Lafayette	0	0.2
L.T.C. - Oakdale	0	0.2
Total	161	100.0

Catahoula Parish Residents

Average Annual Full-Time First-Time Undergraduate Enrollment by Institution, 2006-08

Source: Louisiana Board of Regents.

Note: Figures may not add to total due to rounding.

Institution	Number	Per cent
University of Louisiana at Monroe	14	30.5
Northwestern State University	10	21.3
L.T.C. - Shelby Jackson	5	11.3
Louisiana Tech University	4	7.8
Southern University and A&M College	3	7.1
L.S.U. at Alexandria	3	5.7
L.S.U. and A&M College	3	5.7
Grambling State University	2	3.5
L.T.C. - Northeast	1	2.1
University of Louisiana at Lafayette	1	1.4
Louisiana Delta Community College	1	1.4
McNeese State University	0	0.7
L.T.C. - Alexandria	0	0.7
L.E. Fletcher Technical Community College	0	0.7
Total	47	100.0

Concordia Parish Residents

Average Annual Full-Time First-Time Undergraduate Enrollment by Institution, 2006-08

Source: Louisiana Board of Regents.

Note: Figures may not add to total due to rounding.

Institution	Number	Per cent
University of Louisiana at Monroe	24	22.7
L.T.C. - Shelby Jackson	17	15.6
Grambling State University	13	12.1
Louisiana Tech University	11	10.6
L.S.U. and A&M College	9	8.1
Southern University and A&M College	9	8.1
Northwestern State University	8	7.2
Bossier Parish Community College	3	2.5
Louisiana Delta Community College	3	2.5
University of Louisiana at Lafayette	2	2.2
L.S.U. at Alexandria	2	1.9
L.S.U. in Shreveport	2	1.9
Baton Rouge Community College	1	1.2
McNeese State University	1	0.9
Southeastern Louisiana University	1	0.9
Delgado Community College	1	0.6
L.S.U. at Eunice	0	0.3
University of New Orleans	0	0.3
Southern University in New Orleans	0	0.3
Total	107	100.0

Grant Parish Residents

Average Annual Full-Time First-Time Undergraduate Enrollment by Institution, 2006-08

Source: Louisiana Board of Regents.

Note: Figures may not add to total due to rounding.

Institution	Number	Percent
Northwestern State University	27	32.8
L.S.U. at Alexandria	15	18.0
University of Louisiana at Monroe	10	11.9
Louisiana Tech University	8	9.4
L.S.U. and A&M College	5	5.7
L.T.C. - Alexandria	4	4.5
Bossier Parish Community College	3	4.1
L.S.U. at Eunice	3	3.3
University of Louisiana at Lafayette	2	2.0
L.T.C. - Huey P. Long	2	2.0
Grambling State University	1	1.2
L.T.C. - Lafayette	1	0.8
McNeese State University	0	0.4
Nicholls State University	0	0.4
Southeastern Louisiana University	0	0.4
L.S.U. in Shreveport	0	0.4
Southern University and A&M College	0	0.4
Southern University in Shreveport	0	0.4
Baton Rouge Community College	0	0.4
Louisiana Delta Community College	0	0.4
L.T.C. - Natchitoches	0	0.4
Sowela Technical Community College	0	0.4
Total	81	100.0

La Salle Parish Residents

Average Annual Full-Time First-Time Undergraduate Enrollment by Institution, 2006-08

Source: Louisiana Board of Regents.

Note: Figures may not add to total due to rounding.

Institution	Number	Percent
Northwestern State University	24	35.4
University of Louisiana at Monroe	15	21.8
Louisiana Tech University	5	7.8
L.S.U. at Alexandria	5	6.8
L.S.U. and A&M College	4	5.3
Bossier Parish Community College	4	5.3
L.T.C. - Huey P. Long	4	5.3
University of Louisiana at Lafayette	2	3.4
L.T.C. - Alexandria	2	2.4
Grambling State University	1	1.9
Southeastern Louisiana University	1	1.0
Louisiana Delta Community College	1	1.0
McNeese State University	0	0.5
L.S.U. at Eunice	0	0.5
Delgado Community College	0	0.5
South Louisiana Community College	0	0.5
L.T.C. - Lafayette	0	0.5
Total	69	100.0

Rapides Parish Residents

Average Annual Full-Time First-Time Undergraduate Enrollment by Institution, 2006-08

Source: Louisiana Board of Regents.

Note: Figures may not add to total due to rounding.

Institution	Number	Per cent
L.S.U. at Alexandria	167	22.4
Northwestern State University	104	13.9
Louisiana Tech University	89	11.9
L.S.U. and A&M College	75	10.0
University of Louisiana at Monroe	61	8.1
L.T.C. - Alexandria	57	7.6
University of Louisiana at Lafayette	53	7.2
L.S.U. at Eunice	29	3.9
Southern University and A&M College	26	3.5
Bossier Parish Community College	20	2.7
Grambling State University	18	2.4
McNeese State University	10	1.3
Southeastern Louisiana University	7	1.0
University of New Orleans	5	0.7
Baton Rouge Community College	5	0.7
South Louisiana Community College	5	0.7
L.T.C. - Oakdale	4	0.6
Nicholls State University	4	0.5
Southern University in Shreveport	2	0.2
L.S.U. in Shreveport	1	0.2
Louisiana Delta Community College	1	0.2
L.T.C. - Lafayette	1	0.1
L.T.C. - Natchitoches	1	0.1
L.T.C. - Avoyelles	0	0.04
L.T.C. - Delta Ouachita	0	0.04
L.T.C. - Shelby Jackson	0	0.04
L.T.C. - Teche Area	0	0.04
Total	746	100.0

Vernon Parish Residents

Average Annual Full-Time First-Time Undergraduate Enrollment by Institution, 2006-08

Source: Louisiana Board of Regents.

Note: Figures may not add to total due to rounding.

Institution	Number	Percent
Northwestern State University	102	45.1
McNeese State University	28	12.3
L.T.C. - Lamar Salter	20	9.0
University of Louisiana at Lafayette	14	6.1
University of Louisiana at Monroe	12	5.3
L.S.U. and A&M College	11	5.0
Louisiana Tech University	10	4.3
L.S.U. at Alexandria	6	2.7
Bossier Parish Community College	4	1.9
Grambling State University	4	1.6
L.T.C. - Oakdale	4	1.6
L.S.U. in Shreveport	2	1.0
L.S.U. at Eunice	2	0.7
Southern University and A&M College	1	0.6
Baton Rouge Community College	1	0.6
Nicholls State University	1	0.4
South Louisiana Community College	1	0.4
L.T.C. - Natchitoches	1	0.4
Southeastern Louisiana University	1	0.3
L.T.C. - Alexandria	1	0.3
Louisiana Delta Community College	0	0.1
Sowela Technical Community College	0	0.1
Total	226	100.0

Winn Parish Residents

Average Annual Full-Time First-Time Undergraduate Enrollment by Institution, 2006-08

Source: Louisiana Board of Regents.

Note: Figures may not add to total due to rounding.

Institution	Number	Percent
Northwestern State University	32	38.0
Louisiana Tech University	17	20.8
L.T.C. - Huey P. Long	8	9.6
University of Louisiana at Monroe	8	9.2
Grambling State University	6	7.6
Bossier Parish Community College	5	5.6
L.S.U. and A&M College	2	2.0
L.T.C. - Natchitoches	2	2.0
L.S.U. at Alexandria	1	1.2
Southern University and A&M College	1	1.2
University of Louisiana at Lafayette	1	0.8
Southeastern Louisiana University	0	0.4
L.S.U. at Eunice	0	0.4
Southern University in Shreveport	0	0.4
Louisiana Delta Community College	0	0.4
L.T.C. - Northwest	0	0.4
Total	83	100.0

Avoyelles Parish Residents

Average Annual Part-Time First-Time Undergraduate Enrollment by Institution, 2006-08

Source: Louisiana Board of Regents.

Note: Figures may not add to total due to rounding.

Institution	Number	Per cent
L.T.C. - Avoyelles	24	33.6
L.T.C. - Young Memorial	14	20.4
L.S.U. at Alexandria	13	18.5
L.T.C. - Alexandria	6	8.5
L.S.U. at Eunice	3	4.3
South Louisiana Community College	2	3.3
L.T.C. - Oakdale	2	2.8
University of Louisiana at Lafayette	1	1.9
L.T.C. - Jumonville	1	1.4
Southern University in Shreveport	1	0.9
Baton Rouge Community College	1	0.9
Elaine P. Nunez Community College	1	0.9
University of Louisiana at Monroe	0	0.5
L.T.C. - Baton Rouge	0	0.5
L.T.C. - Huey P. Long	0	0.5
L.T.C. - Lafayette	0	0.5
L.T.C. - T.H. Harris	0	0.5
Total	70	100.0

Catahoula Parish Residents

Average Annual Part-Time First-Time Undergraduate Enrollment by Institution, 2006-08

Source: Louisiana Board of Regents.

Note: Figures may not add to total due to rounding.

Institution	Number	Per cent
L.T.C. - Shelby Jackson	4	25.0
L.T.C. - Young Memorial	3	20.5
Northwestern State University	3	18.2
L.T.C. - Huey P. Long	2	13.6
L.T.C. - Alexandria	1	4.5
L.T.C. - Baton Rouge	1	4.5
Nicholls State University	0	2.3
L.S.U. at Eunice	0	2.3
Bossier Parish Community College	0	2.3
Louisiana Delta Community College	0	2.3
L.E. Fletcher Technical Community College	0	2.3
L.T.C. - Northeast	0	2.3
Total	15	100.0

Concordia Parish Residents

Average Annual Part-Time First-Time Undergraduate Enrollment by Institution, 2006-08

Source: Louisiana Board of Regents.

Note: Figures may not add to total due to rounding.

Institution	Number	Per cent
L.T.C. - Shelby Jackson	18	63.9
L.T.C. - Young Memorial	4	14.5
Northwestern State University	1	4.8
L.E. Fletcher Technical Community College	1	3.6
L.T.C. - Oakdale	1	3.6
Baton Rouge Community College	1	2.4
L.S.U. at Alexandria	0	1.2
Bossier Parish Community College	0	1.2
Louisiana Delta Community College	0	1.2
L.T.C. - Baton Rouge	0	1.2
L.T.C. - Mansfield	0	1.2
L.T.C. - Northeast	0	1.2
Total	28	100.0

Grant Parish Residents

Average Annual Part-Time First-Time Undergraduate Enrollment by Institution, 2006-08

Source: Louisiana Board of Regents.

Note: Figures may not add to total due to rounding.

Institution	Number	Per cent
L.T.C. - Alexandria	6	26.6
L.S.U. at Alexandria	5	25.0
L.T.C. - Young Memorial	4	17.2
L.S.U. at Eunice	2	9.4
Northwestern State University	1	6.3
South Louisiana Community College	1	6.3
L.T.C. - Huey P. Long	1	3.1
L.E. Fletcher Technical Community College	1	3.1
Baton Rouge Community College	0	1.6
Bossier Parish Community College	0	1.6
Total	21	100.0

La Salle Parish Residents

Average Annual Part-Time First-Time Undergraduate Enrollment by Institution, 2006-08

Source: Louisiana Board of Regents.

Note: Figures may not add to total due to rounding.

Institution	Number	Percent
L.T.C. - Huey P. Long	8	34.8
L.T.C. - Young Memorial	6	27.5
Northwestern State University	3	11.6
L.S.U. at Alexandria	3	11.6
L.T.C. - Alexandria	1	4.3
L.S.U. at Eunice	1	2.9
Bossier Parish Community College	0	1.4
Delgado Community College	0	1.4
L.E. Fletcher Technical Community College	0	1.4
L.T.C. - Lamar Salter	0	1.4
L.T.C. - Shelby Jackson	0	1.4
Total	23	100.0

Rapides Parish Residents

Average Annual Part-Time First-Time Undergraduate Enrollment by Institution, 2006-08

Source: Louisiana Board of Regents.

Note: Figures may not add to total due to rounding.

Institution	Number	Percent
L.T.C. - Alexandria	58	33.3
L.S.U. at Alexandria	54	30.8
L.T.C. - Young Memorial	20	11.5
L.S.U. at Eunice	15	8.6
South Louisiana Community College	9	5.4
Northwestern State University	6	3.6
L.E. Fletcher Technical Community College	2	1.1
L.T.C. - Oakdale	2	1.1
University of Louisiana at Lafayette	2	1.0
L.T.C. - Mansfield	1	0.8
Bossier Parish Community College	1	0.6
Baton Rouge Community College	1	0.4
Louisiana Delta Community College	1	0.4
L.T.C. - Lamar Salter	1	0.4
Grambling State University	0	0.2
McNeese State University	0	0.2
University of Louisiana at Monroe	0	0.2
L.T.C. - Lafayette	0	0.2
L.T.C. - Shelby Jackson	0	0.2
Sowela Technical Community College	0	0.2
Total	174	100.0

Vernon Parish Residents

Average Annual Part-Time First-Time Undergraduate Enrollment by Institution, 2006-08

Source: Louisiana Board of Regents.

Note: Figures may not add to total due to rounding.

Institution	Number	Per cent
L.T.C. - Lamar Salter	24	46.5
Northwestern State University	16	30.3
L.T.C. - Young Memorial	6	11.0
South Louisiana Community College	1	2.6
L.T.C. - Oakdale	1	2.6
Bossier Parish Community College	1	1.3
L.T.C. - Alexandria	1	1.3
Grambling State University	0	0.6
McNeese State University	0	0.6
Nicholls State University	0	0.6
L.S.U. at Alexandria	0	0.6
L.S.U. at Eunice	0	0.6
L.T.C. - Natchitoches	0	0.6
L.T.C. - Sabine Valley	0	0.6
Total	52	100.0

Winn Parish Residents

Average Annual Part-Time First-Time Undergraduate Enrollment by Institution, 2006-08

Source: Louisiana Board of Regents.

Note: Figures may not add to total due to rounding.

Institution	Number	Per cent
L.T.C. - Huey P. Long	9	49.1
Bossier Parish Community College	2	12.7
Northwestern State University	2	9.1
L.T.C. - Alexandria	2	9.1
L.S.U. at Alexandria	1	5.5
L.T.C. - Young Memorial	1	5.5
South Louisiana Community College	0	1.8
Louisiana Delta Community College	0	1.8
L.T.C. - Delta Ouachita	0	1.8
L.T.C. - Natchitoches	0	1.8
L.T.C. - Ruston	0	1.8
Total	18	100.0